**M91**<sup>™</sup>

An affordable All-in-One: a smart PLC with a textual HMI and keyboard, plus an onboard I/O configuration; expand up to 150 I/Os

### **Features:**

### HMI

- Up to 80 user-designed screens
- Multilingual: supports over 15 languages and 20 graphic symbols
- Scroll between pre-programmed recipes/menus
- Memory and communication monitoring via HMI - No PC needed

### **PLC**

- · Shaft-encoder inputs and PWM outputs
- · Direct temperature inputs
- · Auto-tune PID, up to 4 loops
- Date & Time-based control
- Database
- Print utilities
- Full source upload

### **Communication**

- SMS messaging via GSM
- Remote access utilities
- PC access via MODBUS or OPC server
- Supports MODBUS protocol
- CANBus (in C models only)
- User-defined ASCII strings, enable communication with external devices
- RS232/RS485 built-in port



**M91** 

	M9	1								
Article Number	M91-2-R1	M91-2-R2C	M91-2-R6C	M91-2-R34	M91-2-T1	M91-2-T38	M91-2-T2C	M91-2-UN2	M91-2-UA2	M91-2-RA22
	10 Digital 1 Analog Inputs 6 Relay Outputs	10 Digital 2 Analog Inputs 6 Relay Outputs	6 Digital 6 Analog Inputs 6 Relay Outputs	20 Digital 2 D/A <sup>1</sup> Inputs 12 Relay Outputs	12 Digital Inputs 12 Transistor Outputs	22 Digital Inputs 16 Transistor Outputs	10 Digital 2 D/A¹ Inputs 12 Transistor Outputs	10 Digital 2 D/A/PT100/TC <sup>1</sup> Inputs 12 Transistor Outputs	10 Digital 2 D/A/TC <sup>1</sup> Inputs 10 Transistor 2 Analog Outputs	8 Digital, 2 D/A 2 PT100/TC/ Digital <sup>1</sup> Inputs 8 Relay 2 Analog Outputs
Inputs										
Digital pnp/npn	10	10	6	22	12	22	12	12	12	12
HSC/Shaft-Encoder/ Max. Freq. Measurer <sup>2</sup>	<b>3</b> 10kHz 16-bit	<b>3</b> 10kHz 16-bit	<b>1</b> 10kHz 16-bit	<b>3</b> 30kHz <sup>3</sup> 16-bit	<b>2</b> 10kHz 16-bit	<b>2</b> 30kHz <sup>3</sup> 16-bit	<b>3</b> 10kHz 16-bit	<b>2</b> 10kHz 16-bit	<b>1</b> 30kHz <sup>3</sup> 16-bit	<b>1</b> 30kHz <sup>3</sup> 16-bit
Analog	<b>1</b> 10-bit 0-10V, 0-20mA 4-20mA	<b>2</b> 10-bit 0-10V, 0-20mA 4-20mA	6 10-bit 2 0-10V 0-20mA, 4-20mA and 4 0-20mA 4-20mA	<b>2</b> 10-bit 0-10V, 0-20mA 4-20mA	None	None	<b>2</b> 10-bit 0-10V, 0-20mA 4-20mA	<b>2</b> 14-bit 0-10V, 0-20mA 4-20mA	<b>2</b> 14-bit 0-10V, 0-20mA 4-20mA	<b>2</b> 14-bit 0-10V, 0-20mA 4-20mA
Temperature	None	None	None None	None	None	None	None	or <b>2</b> PT100/TC	or <b>2</b> TC	<b>and</b> <b>2</b> PT100/TC
Measurement Outputs	+									
Digital	<b>6</b> relay	<b>6</b> relay	<b>6</b> relay	12 relay	<b>12</b> pnp	<b>16</b> pnp	<b>12</b> pnp	<b>12</b> pnp	<b>10</b> pnp	<b>8</b> relay
High-Speed Outputs/	None	None	None	None		irst 2 outputs can			' '	None
Analog	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	<b>2</b> 12-bit: 0-10V, 4-20mA	<b>2</b> 12-bit: 0-10V, 4-20mA
I/O Expansion		0 100, 4 2011A 0 100, 4 2011A								
Висином	+	I/Os may be added via expansion port								
Program					001// /					
Application Memory		36K (virtual) Ladder code capacity								
Memory Operands  Database		256 coils, 256 registers, 64 timers								
Operator Panel	1	1024 integers, (indirect access)								
•		CTALLOD								
Туре		STN LCD								
Display Size		2 lines x 16 characters								
Keys <b>General</b>	+	15 keys								
Power Supply	12/24VDC	40/04/100 40/04/1								
	12/24100	12/24VDC	24VDC	24VDC	12/24VDC	24VDC	12/24VDC	12/24VDC	24VDC	24VDC
Battery Clock (PTC)				, ,,		ack-up for all mem	•	MIL		
Clock (RTC)	1	Real-time clock functions (date and time)								
Environment		IP65/NEMA4X (when panel mounted)								
Standard		CE, UL  Many of our products are also UL Class 1 Div 2 and GOST certified - please contact Unitronics								

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In these models certain inputs are adaptable, and can function as either digital, analog, and in certain models also as thermocouple or PT100. Using adaptable inputs reduces the amount of free digital inputs. For example, M91-2-UA2 offers 12 digital inputs. Implementing 2 TC inputs requires 4 digital inputs, leaving 8 free.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  Certain inputs can function as high-speed counters, shaft-encoder inputs, or normal digital inputs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> This specification depends on cable length.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 4}$  Certain outputs can function as high-speed or PWM outputs.

# I/O Expansion Modules

C€/UL

Expand your system with local or remote I/O expansion modules.

Vision series support both local & remote I/O modules. M91 supports local modules only.

### **Digital Modules**

IO-DI8-T08	10-D18-R04	10-D18-R08	EX90-DI8-R08 <sup>3</sup>	IO-DI16
24VDC* 8 Digital Inputs, pnp/npn, including one High-speed Counter 8 pnp Transistor Outputs	24VDC* 8 Digital Inputs, pnp/npn, including one High-speed Counter 4 Relay Outputs	24VDC* 8 Digital Inputs, pnp/npn, including one High-speed Counter 8 Relay Outputs	24VDC 8 Digital Inputs, pnp, including one High-speed Counter 8 Relay Outputs	24VDC* 16 Digital Inputs, pnp/npn, including one High-speed Counter
IO-T016	IO-R08	IO-R016	IO-DI8ACH	
24VDC <b>16</b> pnp Transistor Outputs	24VDC* (power supply) <b>8</b> Relay Outputs	24VDC* (power supply) <b>16</b> Relay Outputs	110/220 VAC 8 AC Inputs	High-sp Remote

<sup>\*</sup>Also available as 12VDC - contact us for part number

## High-speed Remote I/O Module

### EXF-RC15<sup>2,5</sup>

24VCD
9 Digital Inputs pnp/npn,
including 3 high-speed counter,
4 npn Transistor Outputs,
may function as high-speed
PWM/PTO,
2 relay outputs

# Analog, Temperature and Weight/Strain Measurements

IO-AI4-AO2	IO-PT	400	IO-PT4K		
24VDC (power supply) 4 Analog Inputs 12-bit, 0-10V, 0-20mA,	nputs Range PT100: 0-20mA, -50°C ÷ 460°C (-58°F ÷ 860°F) A, Range NI100: utputs, -50°C ÷ 232°C (-58°F ÷ 449°F) ± 10V, Range NI120:		<b>4</b> PT1000/NI1000 Inputs Range PT1000: -50°C ÷ 460°C	Local I/O module adapte may be connected to a s	
4-20mA, 2 Analog Outputs, 12-bit+sign, ± 10V, 0-20mA, 4-20mA			$(-58^{\circ}F \div 860^{\circ}F)$ Range NI1000: $-50^{\circ}C \div 232^{\circ}C$ $(-58^{\circ}F \div 449^{\circ}F)$ 12-bit		Remote I/O mo Connect multiple adap to <b>8</b> modules per ada
10-A06X	IO-LC14	IO-LC3⁴	IO-ATC8		10-AI8
24VDC (power supply) 6 Isolated Analog 12/24VDC (Power Supply) 1-3 Loadcell / Strain gauge Inputs		8 Thermocouple/ Analog Inputs T/C J, K, T, B, E, N, R, S, 0.1 <sup>0</sup> Resolution, 0-10V, 0-20mA, 4-20mA, 12/14-bit		8 Analog Inputs 0 ÷ 10V / 0 ÷ 20mA 14-bit 0-10V, 0-20mA, 4-20mA 12/14-bit	

# I/O Expansion Module Adapters

EX-A2X<sup>1</sup>

I I/O module adapter. Galvanic isolation. Up to $\bf 8$ modules be connected to a single PLC¹. Supports both 12/24 VDC			
EX-RC1 <sup>1,5</sup>			
Remote I/O module adapter via CANhus			

Connect multiple adapters to a single PLC; connect up to 8 modules per adapter. Supports both 12/24 VDC.

- <sup>1</sup> Number of supported I/Os & I/O modules varies according to PLC model.
- <sup>2</sup> The EXF-RC15 functions as a CANbus node in a Vision UniCAN network. The EXF-RC15 is stand-alone and does not support I/O Expansion Modules.
- <sup>3</sup> The EX90 is housed in an open casing. Only one EX90 can be connected per PLC, as a single expansion module; Expansion adapter not required.
- <sup>4</sup> 10-LCx models are supported by the M91 & Vision series. Not supported by the M90 series.
- <sup>5</sup> Supported by Vision series. Not supported by M91 series.

## Functions as both I/O module and adapter\*

IO-D16A3-R016	IO-D16A3-T016	EX-D16A3-R08	EX-D16A3-T016
24VDC, 16 Digital Inputs pnp/npn, including two High-speed Counters, 3 Analog Inputs, 10-bit, 0-20mA, 4-20mA, 16 Relay Outputs	24VDC, 16 Digital Inputs pnp/npn, including one High-speed Counter, 3 Analog Inputs, 10-bit, 0-20mA, 4-20mA, 15 pnp + 1 pnp/npn Transistor Outputs including 1 HSO	24VDC, built-in Expansion Module Adapter, 16 Digital Inputs, pnp/npn, including two High-speed Counters, 3 Analog Inputs 10-bit, 0-20mA, 4-20mA, 8 Relay Outputs	24VDC, built-in Expansion Module Adapter, 16 Digital Inputs, pnp/npn, including one High-speed Counter, 3 Analog Inputs 10-bit, 0-20mA, 4-20mA, 15 pnp + 1 pnp/npn Transistor Outputs including 1 HSO

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91–2–UA2 Art. No. 1\$, , &(
24 VDC, 12 pnp/npn digital inputs, \*2 universal inputs, high-speed counter/shaft encoder input, 10 transistor outputs, 2 analog outputs, I/O expansion port, RS232/RS485 port

Power supply	24VDC
Permissible range	20.4VDC to 28.8VDC with less
	than 10% ripple
Maximum current	145mA@24VDC (pnp inputs)
consumption	250mA@24VDC (npn inputs)
·	
Digital inputs	12 pnp (source) or npn (sink)
	inputs. See Note 1.
Nominal input voltage	24VDC.
	See Note 2
Input voltages for pnp (source)	0-5VDC for Logic '0'
	17-28.8VDC for Logic '1'
Input voltages for npn (sink)	17-28.8VDC/<2mA for Logic '0'
	0-5VDC/>6mA for Logic '1'
Input current	8mA@24VDC
Input impedance	3ΚΩ
Response time	10mS typical
(except high-speed inputs)	
Galvanic isolation	None
Input cable length	Up to 100 meters, unshielded
High-speed counter	Specifications below apply when
	inputs are wired for use as a high-
	speed counter input/shaft
	encoder. See Notes 3 and 4.
Resolution	16-bit
Input freq.	10kHz max.
Minimum pulse	40µs

#### Notes:

- 1. All 12 inputs can be set to pnp (source) or npn (sink) via a single jumper and appropriate wiring.
- 2. npn (sink) inputs use voltage supplied from the controller's power supply.
- 3. Input #0 can function as either high-speed counter or as part of a shaft encoder. In each case, high-speed input specifications apply. When used as a normal digital input, normal input specifications apply.
- 4. Input #1 can function as either counter reset, or as a normal digital input; in either case, specifications are those of a normal digital input.

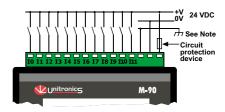
This input may also be used as part of a shaft encoder. In this case, high-speed input specifications apply.

#### \* Certain inputs can function as normal digital inputs, analog inputs or thermocouple inputs, in accordance with jumper settings and wiring connections.

## Warnings:

- Unused pins should not be connected. Ignoring this directive may damage the controller.
- Improper use of this product may severely damage the controller.
- Refer to the controller's User Guide regarding wiring considerations.
- Before using this product, it is the responsibility of the user to read the product's User Guide and all accompanying documentation.

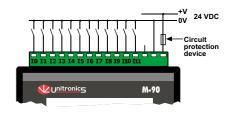
#### Power supply, pnp (source) inputs



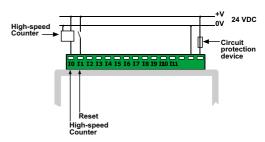
#### Note:

To avoid electromagnetic interference, mount the controller in a metal panel/cabinet and earth the power supply. Earth the power supply signal to the metal using a wire whose length does not exceed 10cm. If your conditions do not permit this, do not earth the power supply.

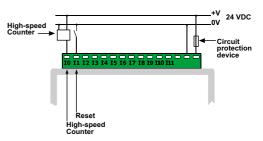
#### npn (sink) inputs



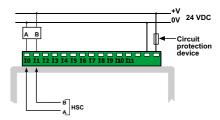
#### pnp (source) high-speed counter



#### npn (sink) high-speed counter



#### Shaft encoder



#### **Universal Inputs**

Two 14-bit, multi-range inputs:
0-10V, 0-20mA, 4-20mA
See Note 1
Voltage to Frequency
>400KΩ for voltage
500Ω for current
None
14-bit (16384 units)
3277 to 16383 (13557 units)
100mSec minimum
(according to filter type)
±15V for voltage
±30mA for current
0.04% max. of full scale
0.4% of input value
Yes, see Note 2

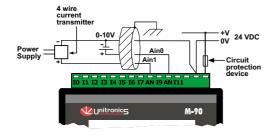
#### Notes:

1. Input#8 and input#10 can be used as analog inputs, related to signal 0V, in accordance with jumper settings and wiring connections.

2. The analog value can also indicate faults, as shown below:

Value	Possible Cause			
-1	Input value deviates slightly below the input range.			
16384	Input value deviates slightly above the input range			
32767	Input value deviates greatly above or below the input range.			

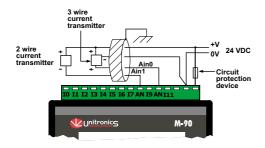
#### Voltage / Current connection



#### Notes:

- a. Shields should be connected at the signals' source.
- b. The 0V signal of the analog input must be connected to the controller's 0V.

#### **Current connection**



- a. Shields should be connected at the signals' source.b. The 0V signal of the analog input must be connected to the controller's 0V.

Thermocouple inputs	2 differential inputs.
	See Note 1.
Input type	Thermocouple
Input ranges	As shown in the table below
Isolation	None
Conversion method	Voltage to Frequency
Resolution	0.1°C / 0.1°F
Conversion time	100mSec minimum
	(according to filter type)
Input impedance	>10MΩ
Cold junction compensation	local, automatic
Cold junction compensation error	±1.5°C / ±2.7°F maximum
Absolute maximum rating	±0.6 VDC
Linearity error	0.04% max. of full scale
Error limit	0.4% of input value
Status indication	None
Warm-up time	½ hour typically,
	±1°C / ±1.8°F repeatability

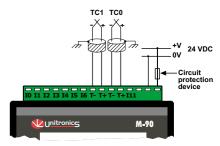
#### Notes:

1. Thermocouple #0: use Input#10 as positive input & Input #9 as negative input. Thermocouple #1: use Input#8 as positive input & Input #7 as negative input. To use inputs as thermocouple, set the relevant jumpers and use appropriate wiring.

Table 1: input ranges

Temperature range	Wir	e color			
	ANSI (USA)	BS 1843 (UK)			
-5 to 56mV	-	-			
200 to 1820°C	+ Grey	+ None			
(300 to 3276°F)	- Red	- Blue			
-200 to 750°C	+ Violet	+ Brown			
(-328 to 1382°F)	- Red	- Blue			
-200 to 760°C	+ White	+ Yellow			
(-328 to 1400°F)	- Red	- Blue			
-200 to 1250°C	+ Yellow	+ Brown			
(-328 to 2282°F)	- Red	- Blue			
-200 to 1300°C	+ Orange	+ Orange			
(-328 to 2372°F)	- Red	- Blue			
0 to 1768°C	+ Black	+ White			
(32 to 3214°F)	- Red	- Blue			
0 to 1768°C	+ Black	+ White			
(32 to 3214°F)	- Red	- Blue			
-200 to 400°C	+ Blue	+ White			
(-328 to 752°F)	- Red	- Blue			
	-5 to 56mV 200 to 1820°C (300 to 3276°F) -200 to 750°C (-328 to 1382°F) -200 to 760°C (-328 to 1400°F) -200 to 1250°C (-328 to 2282°F) -200 to 1300°C (-328 to 2372°F) 0 to 1768°C (32 to 3214°F) 0 to 1768°C (32 to 3214°F) -200 to 400°C	ANSI (USA)  -5 to 56mV  -00 to 1820°C  (300 to 3276°F)  -200 to 750°C  (-328 to 1382°F)  -200 to 760°C  (-328 to 1400°F)  -200 to 1250°C  (-328 to 2372°F)  -200 to 1300°C  (-328 to 2372°F)  - Red  - to 1768°C  (32 to 3214°F)  - Red  - 200 to 400°C  - Red  - Red			

#### Thermocouple connection



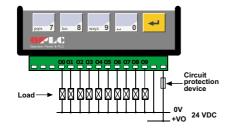
Shields should be connected at the signals' source.

Digital outputs	10 pnp (source) outputs
	24VDC
Output type	P-MOSFET (open drain)
Isolation	None
Output current	0.5A max.
	Total current: 3A max.
Max. frequency for normal outputs	50Hz (resistive load)
	0.5Hz (inductive load)
High speed output maximum	2kHz (resistive load)
frequency	See Note 1.
Short circuit protection	Yes
Short indication	by software
On voltage drop	0.5VDC maximum
Power supply for outputs	
Operating voltage	20.4 to 28.8VDC
Nominal operating voltage	24VDC
	•

#### Note:

1. Output #0 and Output #1 may be used as high-speed outputs.

#### Digital outputs connection

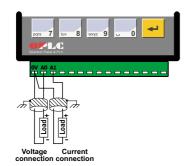


Analog outputs	Two 12-bit analog outputs:		
	0-10V, 4-20mA, See note 1.		
Load impedance	1kΩ minimum—voltage		
	500Ω maximum—current		
Galvanic isolation	None		
Resolution	12-bit (4096 units)		
Conversion time	Synchronized to scan time		
Linearity error	±0.1%		
Operational error limits	±0.2%		

#### Note:

1. Each analog output range is defined by wiring, jumpers and within the controller's software.

#### Analog outputs connection



#### Notes:

- a. Shields should be earthed, connected to the earth of the cabinet.
- b. The 0V signal of the analog outputs must be the same 0V used by the controller's power supply.

D display
ow-green backlight
6 characters long
trix, 2.95 x 5.55mm
nembrane
for bit operations
egers (indirect access)
designed displays
ariables are available to
ally display and modify
bers, dates, times & timer
he user can also create
p to 120 variable
ays, totaling up to 2K.

RS232/RS485 serial port	Used for:  • Application Download/Upload  • Application Testing (Debug)  • Connect to GSM or standard telephone modem:
	<ul><li>Send/receive SMS messages</li><li>Remote access programming</li><li>RS485 Networking</li></ul>
RS232 (see note)	1 port
Galvanic isolation	None
Voltage limits	±20V
RS485 (see note)	1 port
Input voltage	-7 to +12V differential max.
Cable type	Shielded twisted pair,
	in compliance with EIA RS485
Galvanic isolation	None
Baud rate	110 – 57600 bps
Nodes	Up to 32

Note: RS232/RS485 is determined by jumper settings and wiring as described in the document "M91 RS485 Port Settings" packaged with the controller.

I/O expansion port	Up to 96 additional I/Os,
	including digital & analog I/Os,
	RTD and more.

Miscellaneous	
Clock (RTC)	Real-time clock functions (Date and Time).
Battery back-up	7 years typical battery back-up for RTC and system data.
Weight	270g. (9.82oz)
Operational temperature	0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F)
Storage temperature	-20 to 60°C (-4 to 140°F)
Relative Humidity (RH)	5% to 95% (non-condensing)
Mounting method	DIN-rail mounted (IP20/NEMA1)
	Panel mounted (IP65/NEMA4X)

The tables below show how to set a specific jumper to change the functionality of a specific input, or analog output. To open the controller and access the jumpers, refer to the directions at the end of these specifications.

#### Important:

Incompatible jumper settings and wiring connections may severely damage the controller.

#### JP2, JP3, JP6, JP8 Input#9 and Input#10 (universal input no. 0)

To use as	JP2	JP3	JP6	JP8
	for Input#10	for Input#9	for Input#10	for Input#10
Normal digital inputs	Α	Α	Α	В
Thermocouple input* (See Note 1)	В	В	А	В
Analog input - voltage (see Note 3)	В	A See Note 2	В	А
Analog input - current (see Note 3)	В	A See Note 2	В	В

#### Notes:

- 1. Thermocouple input is between Input#10 (T+) and Input#9 (T-).
- 2. When using Input#10 as analog input, Input#9 can be used as normal digital input.
- 3. Analog inputs are related to signal 0V.

#### JP4, JP5, JP7, JP9 Input#7 and Input#8 (universal input no. 1)

To use as	JP4 for Input#8	JP5 for Input#7	JP7 for Input#8	JP9 for Input#8
Normal digital inputs	A	A	Α	В
Thermocouple input* (See Note 1)	В	В	А	В
Analog input - voltage (see Note 3)	В	A See Note 2	В	А
Analog input - current (see Note 3)	В	A See Note 2	В	В

#### Notes:

- 1. Thermocouple input is between Input#8 (T+) and Input#7 (T-).
- 2. When using Input#8 as analog input, Input#7 can be used as normal digital input.
- 3. Analog inputs are related to signal 0V.

### Input type (for all digital inputs) see Note 1

To use as	JP10
npn (sink)	Α
pnp (source)*	В

#### Note:

1. Inputs# 0-6, input #11 and #7-10 when these are set as normal digital inputs.

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# M91-2-UA2

### **Jumpers Settings**

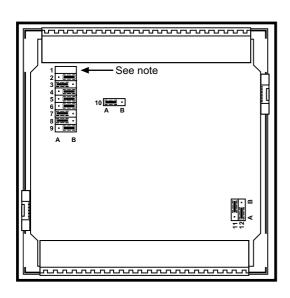
JP12 Analog output #0

To use as	JP12
Voltage*	Α
Current	В

#### JP11 Analog output #1

To use as	JP11
Voltage*	Α
Current	В

\*Default factory setting



#### In this figure, the jumper settings will cause the inputs and the analog outputs to function as follows:

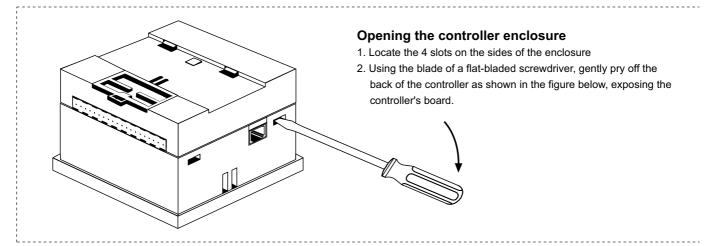
Universal Input #0 (Input #10): Voltage input, related to 0V
Universal Input #1 (Input #7 and Input #8): Termocouple input
Input#9: Normal npn, 24VDC digital input
Input#0 to Input #6 and input #11: npn, 24VDC digital inputs.

(Note that these inputs can only function as normal digital inputs.)

Analog output #0: Voltage output Analog output #1: Current output

Note:

Jumper #1 is reserved - do not use.



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